

Name _____

Final Examination
PRM 194 Foundations of Leisure and Recreation
Fall 2014

True/False

1. Municipal parks and recreation programs are offering more integrated programs for persons with disabilities.

Answer: True

2. The future outlook for employment opportunities in local park and recreation systems is good.

Answer: True

3. A park and recreation district is an autonomous separate unit of government having a particular purpose.

Answer: True

4. Property taxes account for the largest percentage of all of the revenues collected by local governments.

Answer: True

5. Most local governments receive the majority of their funding from tax dollars.

Answer: True

6. State/provincial governments are turning to more private/public partnerships to meet the increasing demand for tourism development.

Answer: True

7. The management philosophy employed in state forests is one of preservation.

Answer: False

8. All fifty states in the United States have state park systems except for Utah because of Mormon influences.

Answer: False

9. Gifford Pinchot is known as the founder of the U.S. National Park Service.

Answer: False

10. Stephen T. Mather is known as the founder of the U.S. Forest Service.

Answer: False

11. The Tennessee Valley Authority is the only federal agency to manage national water resources.
Answer: False
12. The Bureau of Land Management uses principles of multiple use and sustained yield to manage its land holdings.
Answer: True
13. The U.S. National Park Service was established in 1872 with the founding of Yellowstone National Park.
Answer: False
14. The U.S. National Park Service is responsible for managing the United States wilderness preservation system.
Answer: True
15. The federal deficit in the United States has severely impacted continued funding of services.
Answer: True
16. The U.S. federal government coordinates outdoor recreation resources through the Bureau of Outdoor Recreation.
Answer: False
17. The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service is responsible for protecting endangered species, migratory birds, marine mammals and inland sports fisheries.
Answer: True
18. The United States attracts small numbers of international tourists, although their economic impact is great on the economy.
Answer: False
19. The Land and Water Conservation Fund continues to be a major source of funding for resource acquisition and development, although funds have been cut in recent years.
Answer: True
20. Non-profit organizations may divide their assets among members, officers or directors.
Answer: False
21. A non-profit organization is a legal entity that promotes in some way a public service orientation.
Answer: True
22. Most non-profit organizations operate with altruistic motives.

Answer: True

23. Most, if not all, non-profit organizations have some type of fund-raising program in place.

Answer: True

24. Non-profit organizations are prevented by law from selling equipment, clothing, food and other items that generate revenues for operations.

Answer: False

25. Professionals working in non-profit organizations find greater satisfaction in their employment than individuals in comparable positions in the public or commercial sectors.

Answer: True

26. Many churches operate strong youth programs that promote a philosophy of service, incorporating their beliefs and values.

Answer: True

27. Non-profits take their generic name not from their goals, but from the fact that distributing profits is not one of their goals.

Answer: True

28. A non-profit organization is usually self-governed by a national board that achieves their goals by compliance with normative means rather than an exchange of wages for work.

Answer: False

29. The travel and tourism industry concerns itself with the movement of people to and from destination areas.

Answer: True

30. The leisure industry is one market area in which profits have declined in the past decade.

Answer: False

31. One of the fastest growing leisure industries is known as the casino resort.

Answer: True

32. A tourist is an individual who moves from one location to another primarily for the experience of leisure.

Answer: True

33. In the past decade the number of foreign visitors traveling for pleasure to the United States has decreased.

Answer: False

34. An adult day care is an example of a community based therapeutic recreation program.
Answer: True
35. Therapeutic recreation programs are offered in public parks and recreation departments.
Answer: True
36. A certification test is required to become a CTRS.
Answer: True
37. The right to leisure, self-determination, and quality of life are three broad values advocated by the National Therapeutic Recreation Society.
Answer: True
38. ATRA advocates recreation as a form of treatment, hence recreation therapy.
Answer: True
39. Legislation related to recreation for persons with disabilities dates back to the 1800s.
Answer: False
40. The American Red Cross played a major role in expanding the use of recreational activities to treat those who sustained various injuries in military combat during World War I.
Answer: True
41. A beeper ball is an example of an assistive technology.
Answer: True
42. Because of limited funding there will be a decrease in efforts to mainstream individuals with disabilities into public recreation opportunities.
Answer: False
43. Tourism is the world's third largest industry.
Ans: False
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44. To stay in a hostel, you must be under 25 years of age.
Ans: False
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45. More people with disabilities experience recreation activities in a clinical setting than in a community setting.

Ans: False
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46. The TR process is called APIE. It stands for activities, programming, implementation, and evaluation.

Ans: False
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47. Campus recreation facilities and programs are used to enhance the university's image and attract new students.

Ans: True
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48. Fee-based programs are a response to government effort to divest itself of parks and recreation programs.

Ans: False
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49. The Girl Scouts of the U.S.A. are partners with the Boy Scouts of America in leadership development.

Ans: False
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50. Recreation's most obvious value is the opportunity it provides for fun, relaxation, and pleasure.

Ans: True
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51. Only recently has recreation been promoted as a means of preventing or reducing juvenile delinquency.

Ans: False
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52. It is estimated that leisure is a \$400 billion dollar industry annually, the nation's third largest retailer, and the second largest employer behind the health industry.

Ans: True
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Multiple Choice

53. This type of legislation is written in a permissive fashion to enable a branch of government to own, operate or manage park and recreation services?

- A. Regulatory law
- B. Enabling law

- C. Special District law
- D. Home rule legislation

Answer: B

54. Which of the following is a service of a county park system?

- A. Regional park and recreation areas and facilities
- B. Substantial autonomy to provide a service
- C. Organized entity with in a resident population
- D. Taxing power to raise a portion of the revenue

Answer: A

55. Future challenges for state governments in terms of recreation include all the following EXCEPT:

- A. Decreasing funding sources
- B. Increasing cutbacks on staff
- C. Lacking technology
- D. Creating partnerships

Answer: C

56. The financial resource base of states/provinces includes all the following EXCEPT:

- A. Taxes
- B. Local property taxes
- C. Fees and charges
- D. Endowments and trusts

Answer: B

57. The primary recreational activities that take place on land managed by state fish and wildlife agencies are _____.

- A. Organized youth camps and activities
- B. Hiking and bird watching
- C. Hunting and fishing
- D. Camping and backpacking

Answer: C

58. These types of trails are sometimes called “single track” or primitive trails.

- A. Rail Trails
- B. Water Trails
- C. Recreational Greenway
- D. Backcountry Trails

Answer: C

59. Which of the following states attracts the most visitors to its state park and recreation areas?

- A. Alaska
- B. California

- C. Florida
- D. New York

Answer: B

60. Which of the following states leads all states in domestic travel expenditures?

- A. Hawaii
- B. California
- C. Florida
- D. New York

Answer: B

61. Of the following, which response best describes the customer orientation of employees in the federal government?

- A. Bureaucrats
- B. Public servants
- C. Quality managers
- D. Field monitors

Answer: B

62. Which of the following U.S. agencies is responsible for the management of the federal organization with the largest conservation mandate?

- A. National Park Service
- B. Corps of Engineers
- C. U.S. Forest Service
- D. Bureau of Land Management

Answer: C

63. Which of the following U.S. agencies is responsible for the management of lands within the original public domain?

- A. National Park Service
- B. Corps of Engineers
- C. U.S. Forest Service
- D. Bureau of Land Management

Answer: D

64. Which of the following U.S. agencies is responsible for the management of the federal organization with the largest preservation mandate?

- A. National Park Service
- B. Corps of Engineers
- C. U.S. Forest Service
- D. Bureau of Land Management

Answer: A

65. Which of the following is not a part of the National Park Service?

- A. National parks
- B. National preserves

- C. Parkways
- D. Conservation area reserve

Answer: D

66. Which of the following is NOT a basic orientation that non-profit organizations subscribe to?

- A. Financial benefit
- B. Public benefit
- C. Mutual benefit
- D. Private benefit

Answer: A

67. Which of the following is a religious-sponsor organization?

- A. Boy Scouts of America
- B. Boys and Girls Clubs
- C. YMCA of the U.S.A.
- D. Junior Achievement

Answer: C

68. The best definition of a rank and file member operating within a non-profit organization is _____.

- A. Originator of the organization
- B. Responsible for the overall management leadership
- C. A member of the organization
- D. Volunteer

Answer: C

69. When two or more people voluntarily decide to pool their resources and abilities and go into business for profit, it is known as _____.

- A. Sole proprietorship
- B. Partnership
- C. Corporation
- D. S-type corporation

Answer: B

70. The two main barriers to leisure participation for individuals with disabilities include:

- A. Intrinsic and extrinsic
- B. Apathetic and financial
- C. Environmental and attitudinal
- D. Communication and financial

Answer: C

71. This law protects people with disabilities and provides comprehensive guidelines banning discrimination:

- A. Social Security Act

- B. Vocational Rehabilitation Act
- C. Americans with Disabilities Act
- D. Architectural Barriers Act

Answer: C

72. When someone living in the United States goes to Thailand for vacation, this is called what sort of tourism?

- A. Domestic travel
- B. Hospitality
- C. Inbound tourism
- D. Outbound tourism

Ans. D

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73. _____ refers to the vast system of accommodations, food, and beverages that encompasses hotels, resorts, RV parks, bars, and restaurants.

- A. Supplemental attractions
- B. Travel
- C. Hospitality
- D. Commercial recreation

Ans: C

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74. Which countries are most likely to have their residents come to the United States to visit?

- A. France, Germany, Italy
- B. Brazil, Canada, Mexico
- C. Canada, Mexico, Great Britain
- D. Canada, Mexico, China

Ans: C

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75. Visiting Mecca in Saudi Arabia or the Vatican in Rome is an example of what type of tourism?

- A. Cultural
- B. Religious
- C. Hedonistic
- D. Adventure

Ans: B

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76. Among hedonistic tourists:

- A. Drug-based cultures have shown considerable decline in the last decade.
- B. Prostitution is the most heavily regulated outside of the United States.
- C. Nude cruises are becoming increasingly more popular.
- D. Gambling represents the most popular form of involvement.

Ans: D

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77. Attending food festivals, visiting farmers' markets, or going to wineries is considered what type of tourism?

- A. Hostelng
- B. Culinary
- C. Food
- D. Cultural

Ans: B

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78. Leisure sport includes many activities in communities. Which one of the following would not be traditionally considered a sport?

- A. Adult sport leagues
- B. Youth sport tournaments and leagues
- C. Senior sport leagues
- D. Gambling leagues

Ans: D

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79. It can generally be inferred that participation in casual team sports is declining. Which of the following is not a reason for declining casual sport participation? (Select the statement that is not true).

- A. Inner city environments have lost open space
- B. Demographics have changed
- C. Popular sports can not be engaged in as casual activities
- D. Reduction in time for parental supervision

Ans: C

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80. Which one of the following is the least significant factor influencing sport participation?

- A. Parents
- B. Professional athletes

- C. Friends
- D. School

Ans: B

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81. Two very distinct aspects of TR are the conceptual models and the TR process that drives practice. The _____ focuses on two areas: (1) treating and rehabilitating a client after an illness or disability; and (2) maintaining and enhancing good health.

- A. Health Protection–Health Promotion Model
- B. APIE
- C. Leisure Ability Model
- D. Inclusion Model

Ans: A

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82. Which of the following specialized leisure services areas focuses on assessment, planning, implementation, and evaluation?

- A. Campus recreation
- B. Therapeutic recreation
- C. Armed forces recreation
- D. Employee services and recreation programs

Ans: B

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83. _____ is the involvement and full acceptance of people with disabilities in a wide range of community settings.

- A. Inclusion
- B. Special recreation
- C. Mainstreaming
- D. Americans with Disabilities Act

Ans: A

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84. MWR stands for:

- A. Military Welfare and Recreation
- B. Men and Women in Recreation
- C. Morale, Welfare, and Recreation
- D. Morality, Winsomeness, and Reality

Ans: C

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85. MWR is a part of which specialized leisure services area?

- A. Campus recreation
- B. Therapeutic recreation
- C. Armed forces recreation
- D. Employee services and recreation programs

Ans: C

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86. Tax funds approved by Congress for recreational expenses are:

- A. Appropriated
- B. Nonappropriated
- C. Amended
- D. Referendum

Ans: A

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87. The four major benefits of the modern leisure-service system are _____. (Select the most correct response.)

- A. Personal values, sociological, economic, environmental
- B. Economic, social and community, environmental, personal values
- C. Family, economic, social and community, environmental
- D. Sociological, social and community, family, environmental

Ans: B

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88. The U.S. Forest Service operates from a mandate of multiple use including _____. (Select the most correct response.)

- A. grazing, lumbering, recreation, farming, and hunting
- B. mining, grazing, lumbering, recreation, and hunting
- C. recreation, lumbering, grazing, farming, and development
- D. development, lumbering, recreation, farming, and hunting

Ans: B

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89. Commercial recreation agencies are primarily distinguished by _____.

- A. the ability to provide recreation services that many consider fads
- B. the expansion of corporate involvement
- C. their direct competition with public park and recreation agencies
- D. the profit motive

Ans: D

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90. Recreation's most obvious value is:

- A. The opportunity it provides for fun, relaxation, and pleasure
- B. Lasting political impact
- C. Eliminating prejudice and discrimination
- D. Creating community facilities

Ans: A

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91. ____ is what makes living in a community good and is measured by such things as culture, leisure, and infrastructure.

- A. Community health
- B. Wellness
- C. Quality of life
- D. Community well being

Ans: C

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92. Personal development includes which of the following?

- A. Social development
- B. Physical development
- C. Emotional development
- D. All of the above

Ans: D

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93. Which of the following is NOT an example of direct economic impact of a softball tournament?

- A. Park concessions
- B. Money spent at a nearby restaurant
- C. Umpire salaries
- D. Tournament t-shirts for sale

Ans: B

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94. (PRM 194, 200, 302, 471) Which of the following is adopted by a professional organization to govern the conduct of its members?

- accreditation
- licensure
- code of ethics**
- certification

95. (PRM 194, 471) The success of a park and recreation agency is best measured by the size of the budget.
service to its clientele.
physical plant and resources.
qualifications of the staff.
96. (PRM 194, 200, 302) When designing a program for teens, which of the following activities would best facilitate socialization?
volleyball league
table tennis tournament
swimming lessons
computer class
97. (PRM 194, 200, 302) The inclusion of a library and/or resource center in a neighborhood recreation facility should be based in the belief that a park and recreation agency should do which of the following?
Encourage leisure education.
Improve the agency's image.
Encourage democratic ideals.
Promote self-directed activities.
98. (PRM 194, 200) In developing services for tourists visiting the community, which of the following community agencies would be best for collaboration with the park and recreation agency?
United Way
Junior Service League
Chamber of Commerce
American Automobile Association
99. (PRM 194, 200, 471) Which of the following statements best identifies the role of a supervisor in a parks and recreation agency?
coordinates use of facilities, programs, and personnel
develops long range and immediate goals of the department
teaches recreation skills and applications to participants
communicates program information to the public relations officer
100. (PRM 194, 200, 302) A recreation supervisor jointly administrates a program with an alternative school for delinquent youths. The students' favorite activity is basketball. How should this activity be implemented to accommodate the youths' needs?
Develop a competitive basketball league.
Organize trips to professional basketball games.
Include homework completion as a condition for participation.
Develop an integrated experience of cultural activities.

